

Additional Resources for MMAP Pilot Colleges

- Judith Scott-Clayton on parallels between overdiagnosis problem in medicine (and its consequences for both outcomes and costs) and overdiagnosis of need for remediation in assessment and placement in the Economix blog at the NY Times:
 - <http://economix.blogs.nytimes.com/2012/04/20/are-college-entrants-overdiagnosed-as-underprepared/>
- NPR Morning Edition coverage of *Defining Promise*, an article by Hiss and Franks detailing their research on highly parallel problems with the use of SAT in admissions at 4-year colleges. Their research highlights the higher predictive utility of GPA for college performance and graduation (than the SAT) as well as the equity consequences of underutilizing GPA:
 - <http://www.npr.org/2014/02/18/277059528/college-applicants-sweat-the-sats-perhaps-they-shouldn-t>
 - The full article by Hiss and Franks is available here:
 - <http://www.nacacnet.org/research/research-data/nacac-research/Documents/DefiningPromise.pdf>
 - highlights equity consequences in admissions and merit awards for students of color, women, low-income students, and first-generation college students.
- An executive summary of Pamela Burdman's overview of placement testing for Jobs for the Future: *Where to Begin: The Evolving Role of Placement Exams for Students Starting College*:
 - http://www.jff.org/sites/default/files/publications/WhereToBegin_ExSumm_082712.pdf
 - The full report is available here:
 - http://www.jff.org/sites/default/files/publications/ATD_WhereToBegin_050213.pdf
- *Predicting Success in College*, by Belfield and Crosta, that came out at the same time as Judith Scott-Clayton's article and uses very similar methodology but using a different, but similarly large community college system:
 - <http://ccrc.tc.columbia.edu/media/k2/attachments/predicting-success-placement-tests-transcripts.pdf>
- The Academic Senate for the California Community Colleges white paper on Multiple Measures from the Spring 2014 Plenary in support of resolution 18.01 S14 ([page 25 here](#))
 - Full paper:
http://www.asccc.org/sites/default/files/Appendix%20F_Integrated_MM_Paper_final_March%207.pdf
- *The Bakersfield Californian* news article on multiple measures assessment and placement at Bakersfield College:
 - <http://www.bakersfieldcalifornian.com/local/x855032896/Remedial-ed-costing-community-college-students>